

# CONTENTS

## PART A

FOREWORD	5
BIRDS AUSTRALIA	12
SPONSORS	13
FINISHING HANZAB — A REFLECTION	17
INTRODUCTION	20
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	24
CONTRIBUTORS AND REVIEWERS	27
ABBREVIATIONS AND CONVENTIONS	28

## PASSERIFORMES

DICRURIDAE fantails, drongos, monarch flycatchers and boatbills	33	
<i>Machaerirhynchus flaviventer</i>	Yellow-breasted Boatbill	37
<i>Monarcha melanopsis</i>	Black-faced Monarch	42
<i>Monarcha frater</i>	Black-winged Monarch	50
<i>Monarcha trivirgatus</i>	Spectacled Monarch	54
<i>Monarcha leucotis</i>	White-eared Monarch	64
<i>Arses telescopthalmus</i>	Frilled Monarch	71
<i>Arses kaupi</i>	Pied Monarch	77
<i>Myiagra ruficollis</i>	Broad-billed Flycatcher	82
<i>Myiagra rubecula</i>	Leaden Flycatcher	88
<i>Myiagra cyanoleuca</i>	Satin Flycatcher	104
<i>Myiagra alecto</i>	Shining Flycatcher	114
<i>Myiagra inquieta</i>	Restless Flycatcher	121
<i>Grallina cyanoleuca</i>	Magpie-lark	134
<i>Rhipidura rufifrons</i>	Rufous Fantail	160
<i>Rhipidura fuliginosa</i>	Grey Fantail	174
<i>Rhipidura phasiana</i>	Mangrove Grey Fantail	214
<i>Rhipidura rufiventris</i>	Northern Fantail	218
<i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>	Willie Wagtail	225
<i>Dicrurus bracteatus</i>	Spangled Drongo	249
CAMPEPHAGIDAE cuckoo-shrikes, trillers and minivets	263	
<i>Coracina novaehollandiae</i>	Black-faced Cuckoo-shrike	266
<i>Coracina lineata</i>	Barred Cuckoo-shrike	286
<i>Coracina papuensis</i>	White-bellied Cuckoo-shrike	291
<i>Coracina tenuirostris</i>	Cicadabird	305
<i>Coracina maxima</i>	Ground Cuckoo-shrike	317
<i>Lalage sueurii</i>	White-winged Triller	325
<i>Lalage leucomela</i>	Varied Triller	344
<i>Lalage leucopygia</i>	Long-tailed Triller	353
ORIOOLIDAE Old World orioles and figbirds	356	
<i>Oriolus flavocinctus</i>	Yellow Oriole	359
<i>Oriolus sagittatus</i>	Olive-backed Oriole	366
<i>Sphecothes viridis</i>	Figbird	380

ARTAMIDAE woodswallows, butcherbirds, currawongs and Australian Magpie		396
<i>Artamus leucorhynchus</i>	White-breasted Woodswallow	399
<i>Artamus personatus</i>	Masked Woodswallow	412
<i>Artamus superciliosus</i>	White-browed Woodswallow	424
<i>Artamus cinereus</i>	Black-faced Woodswallow	438
<i>Artamus cyanopterus</i>	Dusky Woodswallow	453
<i>Artamus minor</i>	Little Woodswallow	473
<i>Cracticus quoyi</i>	Black Butcherbird	482
<i>Cracticus torquatus</i>	Grey Butcherbird	490
<i>Cracticus mentalis</i>	Black-backed Butcherbird	511
<i>Cracticus nigrogularis</i>	Pied Butcherbird	516
<i>Strepera graculina</i>	Pied Currawong	529
<i>Strepera fuliginosa</i>	Black Currawong	556
<i>Strepera versicolor</i>	Grey Currawong	564
<i>Gymnorhina tibicen</i>	Australian Magpie	579
PARADISAEIDAE birds of paradise		630
<i>Ptiloris paradiseus</i>	Paradise Riflebird	634
<i>Ptiloris victoriae</i>	Victoria's Riflebird	643
<i>Ptiloris magnificus</i>	Magnificent Riflebird	654
<i>Manucodia keraudrenii</i>	Trumpet Manucode	663
CORVIDAE crows and jays		671
<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	Rook	678
<i>Corvus coronoides</i>	Australian Raven	690
<i>Corvus tasmanicus</i>	Forest Raven	717
<i>Corvus mellori</i>	Little Raven	729
<i>Corvus bennetti</i>	Little Crow	745
<i>Corvus orru</i>	Torresian Crow	757
[ <i>Corvus splendens</i> ]	House Crow]	770
CORCORACIDAE Australian mudnesters		773
<i>Corcorax melanorhamphos</i>	White-winged Chough	775
<i>Struthidea cinerea</i>	Apostlebird	797
LANIIDAE shrikes		816
<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	Brown Shrike	818
<i>Lanius collurio</i>	Red-backed Shrike	822
PTILONORHYNCHIDAE bowerbirds		823
<i>Ailuroedus melanotis</i>	Spotted Catbird	827
<i>Ailuroedus crassirostris</i>	Green Catbird	838
<i>Scenopoeetes dentiostrius</i>	Tooth-billed Bowerbird	848
<i>Prionodura newtoniana</i>	Golden Bowerbird	860
<i>Sericulus chrysocephalus</i>	Regent Bowerbird	873
<i>Ptilonorhynchus violaceus</i>	Satin Bowerbird	888
<i>Chlamydera maculata</i>	Spotted Bowerbird	915
<i>Chlamydera guttata</i>	Western Bowerbird	928
<i>Chlamydera nuchalis</i>	Great Bowerbird	936
<i>Chlamydera cerviniventris</i>	Fawn-breasted Bowerbird	950
TURNAGRIDAE Piopio		957
<i>Turnagra capensis</i>	Piopio	958

CALLAEIDAE New Zealand wattlebirds		963
<i>Callaeas cinerea</i>	Kokako	965
<i>Philesturnus carunculatus</i>	Saddleback	986
<i>Heteralocha acutirostris</i>	Huia	1014
ALAUDIDAE larks		1018
<i>Mirafra javanica</i>	Singing Bushlark	1021
<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	Skylark	1039
INDEXES		
Scientific names		1053
English names		1055
<b>PART B</b>		
DIVISIONS, DISTRICTS AND REGIONS OF AUSTRALIA		viii
PRUNELLIDAE accentors		1057
<i>Prunella modularis</i>	Dunnock	1059
PASSERIDAE Old World sparrows		1067
<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow	1070
<i>Passer montanus</i>	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	1089
PLOCEIDAE weavers, widowbirds and allies		1097
ESTRILDIDAE grass-finches, waxbills, mannikins and munias		1098
<i>Taeniopygia guttata</i>	Zebra Finch	1102
<i>Taeniopygia bichenovii</i>	Double-barred Finch	1127
<i>Poephila acuticauda</i>	Long-tailed Finch	1139
<i>Poephila cincta</i>	Black-throated Finch	1148
<i>Poephila personata</i>	Masked Finch	1157
<i>Neochmia phaeton</i>	Crimson Finch	1167
<i>Neochmia ruficauda</i>	Star Finch	1178
<i>Neochmia modesta</i>	Plum-headed Finch	1188
<i>Neochmia temporalis</i>	Red-browed Finch	1196
<i>Stagonopleura guttata</i>	Diamond Firetail	1212
<i>Stagonopleura bella</i>	Beautiful Firetail	1224
<i>Stagonopleura oculata</i>	Red-eared Firetail	1235
<i>Emblema pictum</i>	Painted Finch	1243
<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	Nutmeg Mannikin	1250
<i>Lonchura flaviprymna</i>	Yellow-rumped Mannikin	1256
<i>Lonchura castaneothorax</i>	Chestnut-breasted Mannikin	1261
<i>Lonchura oryzivora</i>	Java Sparrow	1270
<i>Lonchura pallida</i>	Pale-headed Munia	1276
<i>Heteromunia pectoralis</i>	Pictorella Mannikin	1278
<i>Erythrura trichroa</i>	Blue-faced Parrot-Finch	1284
<i>Erythrura gouldiae</i>	Gouldian Finch	1290
FRINGILLIDAE Old World finches		1302
<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	Common Chaffinch	1305
<i>Carduelis chloris</i>	European Greenfinch	1315
<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	European Goldfinch	1328
<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	Common Redpoll	1345

MOTACILLIDAE pipits and wagtails		1356
<i>Anthus novaeseelandiae</i>	Australasian Pipit	1359
<i>Anthus antarcticus</i>	South Georgia Pipit	1389
<i>Anthus gustavi</i>	Pechora Pipit	1391
<i>Anthus cervinus</i>	Red-throated Pipit	1395
[ <i>Anthus campestris</i>	Tawny Pipit]	1400
<i>Motacilla flava</i>	Yellow Wagtail	1401
<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	Citrine Wagtail	1415
<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	Grey Wagtail	1422
<i>Motacilla alba</i>	White Wagtail	1426
<i>Motacilla lugens</i>	Black-backed Wagtail	1436
ICTERIDAE New World orioles, cowbirds, grackles, meadow-larks and allies		1445
<i>Sturnella loyca</i>	Long-tailed Meadowlark	1445
EMBERIZIDAE buntings, cardinals, tanagers and allies		1446
<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	Yellowhammer	1449
<i>Emberiza cirius</i>	Cirl Bunting	1457
NECTARINIIDAE sunbirds and spiderhunters		1462
<i>Nectarinia jugularis</i>	Yellow-bellied Sunbird	1464
DICAEIDAE flowerpeckers		1474
<i>Dicaeum hirundinaceum</i>	Mistletoebird	1476
<i>Dicaeum geelvinkianum</i>	Red-capped Flowerpecker	1491
HIRUNDINIDAE swallows and martins		1495
<i>Cheramoeca leucosternus</i>	White-backed Swallow	1499
<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow	1508
<i>Hirundo neoxena</i>	Welcome Swallow	1517
[ <i>Hirundo tahitica</i>	Pacific Swallow]	1548
<i>Hirundo daurica</i>	Red-rumped Swallow	1549
<i>Hirundo nigricans</i>	Tree Martin	1553
<i>Hirundo ariel</i>	Fairy Martin	1568
<i>Hirundo dasypus</i>	Asian House Martin	1583
<i>Tachycineta leucopyga</i>	Chilean Swallow	1585
<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Sand Martin	1586
PYCNONOTIDAE bulbuls		1587
<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	Red-whiskered Bulbul	1589
SYLVIIDAE Old World warblers, Old World babblers and allies		1596
<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	Willow Warbler	1600
<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	Arctic Warbler	1601
<i>Acrocephalus australis</i>	Australian Reed-Warbler	1605
<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>	Oriental Reed-Warbler	1623
[ <i>Locustella fasciolata</i>	Gray's Grasshopper Warbler]	1629
<i>Megalurus timoriensis</i>	Tawny Grassbird	1629
<i>Megalurus gramineus</i>	Little Grassbird	1638
<i>Bowdleria punctata</i>	Fernbird	1649
<i>Bowdleria rufescens</i>	Chatham Island Fernbird	1667
<i>Eremiornis carteri</i>	Spinifexbird	1667

<i>Cincloramphus mathewsi</i>	Rufous Songlark	1674
<i>Cincloramphus cruralis</i>	Brown Songlark	1686
<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	Zitting Cisticola	1700
<i>Cisticola exilis</i>	Golden-headed Cisticola	1712
ZOSTEROPIDAE white-eyes		1728
<i>Zosterops natalis</i>	Christmas Island White-eye	1730
<i>Zosterops citrinellus</i>	Pale White-eye	1734
<i>Zosterops luteus</i>	Yellow White-eye	1737
<i>Zosterops lateralis</i>	Silveryeye	1745
<i>Zosterops strenuus</i>	Robust White-eye	1793
<i>Zosterops tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed White-eye	1794
<i>Zosterops albogularis</i>	White-chested White-eye	1798
MUSCICAPIDAE Old World flycatchers, Old World thrushes and allies		1802
<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	Blue Rock-Thrush	1805
<i>Oenanthe monticola</i>	Mountain Wheatear	1809
<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>	Isabelline Wheatear	1809
[ <i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>	Sooty Flycatcher]	1813
<i>Ficedula narcissina</i>	Narcissus Flycatcher	1813
<i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana</i>	Blue-and-white Flycatcher	1817
<i>Zoothera lunulata</i>	Bassian Thrush	1820
<i>Zoothera heinei</i>	Russet-tailed Thrush	1836
<i>Turdus merula</i>	Common Blackbird	1844
<i>Turdus poliocephalus</i>	Island Thrush	1870
<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	Song Thrush	1877
STURNIDAE starlings, mynas and oxpeckers		1892
<i>Aplonis fusca</i>	Tasman Starling	1895
<i>Aplonis metallica</i>	Metallic Starling	1896
<i>Aplonis cantoroides</i>	Singing Starling	1903
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Common Starling	1906
<i>Sturnus sturninus</i>	Purple-backed Starling	1934
<i>Sturnus roseus</i>	Rose-backed Starling	1936
<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Common Myna	1937
APPENDIXES		
I	Ectoparasites of Australian, New Zealand and Antarctic birds	1956
II	Aboriginal names	1960
III	Maori names	1963
ADDENDUM		
	Ectoparasites of Australian, New Zealand and Antarctic birds—Volume 3: Snipe to Pigeons	1964
INDEXES		
	Scientific names	1967
	English names	1969
COMBINED INDEXES, VOLUMES 1-7		
	Scientific names	1970
	English names	1980



# Birds Australia

CONSERVATION THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

The *Handbook of Australian, New Zealand and Antarctic Birds* (HANZAB) has been produced by Birds Australia (the Royal Australasian Ornithologists Union). HANZAB is an integral part of the mission of Birds Australia, which is to work to conserve native birds and biological diversity in Australasia and Antarctica through the study and management of birds and their habitats, and the education and involvement of the community. HANZAB provides an authoritative and scientific base for making decisions about our avifauna and for the directions of future research.

## BIRDS AUSTRALIA

Birds Australia (the Royal Australasian Ornithologists Union) is Australia's oldest national conservation organization and the best-established in the field of bird research. Since its foundation in 1901, the organization has provided a focus for researchers, both amateur and professional, working to increase our knowledge of the birds of Australasia. Scientific data are essential to making informed decisions about the management and conservation of birds and their habitats. To this end, as well as HANZAB, Birds Australia co-ordinates the ongoing Atlas of Australian Birds, the national Nest Record Scheme and many study programs of threatened and endangered birds and their habitats. Birds Australia is consulted regularly by government organizations, companies, educational institutions and individuals.

Birds Australia has now produced the seven-volume series of HANZAB, and publishes *Emu*, a quarterly scientific journal and Australia's only internationally recognized ornithological journal. Birds Australia also publishes *Wingspan*, a quarterly magazine for all members.

### Birds Australia

415 Riversdale Road

Hawthorn East Victoria 3123

Telephone (03) 9882 2622 Fax (03) 9882 2677

Email: [mail@birdsaustralia.com.au](mailto:mail@birdsaustralia.com.au)

Web-site: <http://www.birdsaustralia.com.au>