

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

As with previous volumes in the series, a great many people have been involved in the preparation of Volume 5 — we are enormously grateful to all those who assisted us. Importantly, the Handbook would not have been possible without the continued generous financial support of our sponsors, who are listed on pages 13–16. We have also had a great deal of help from many ornithologists, birdwatchers and others interested in birds in Australia, New Zealand and overseas; such help has proved invaluable in preparing this volume and without it we would not be able to meet the goals of the project or approach the quality of work required.

Once again, Dr H.N.B. Wettenhall and the Fundraising Committee have performed the vital task of raising the large sums of money needed to produce this volume; special thanks must go to Dr Wettenhall, who has been indefatigable in pursuit of the funds to see this work through to its completion and whose belief in the project is an encouragement to all involved. We must also acknowledge the work of Council, the Research Committee and the Chief Executive Officer of Birds Australia, Mr D. Coventry, in ensuring that the project reaches a conclusion. The members of the Handbook Steering Committee — S.J. Cowling (Chair), B.D. Bell, L. Christidis, S.J.J.F. Davies, P.J. Higgins, A. Lill, R.H. Loyn, P. Olsen, B.C. Snape, H.N.B. Wettenhall, D. Coventry, W.K. Steele and C.M. Myers — have assisted to ensure the overall quality and direction of HANZAB and worked to ensure the completion of the work to its stated goals and standards.

We also thank Derrick Stone, who was responsible for the design and layout of the volume and whose commitment to the project has, once again, produced a book of the highest standards; and Julia Hurley, Jamie Anderson, Richard McGregor, and especially Venetia Somerset, who read and edited all the texts for Oxford University Press, and whose attention to detail picked up many errors or raised questions that needed to be asked about the text. Lastly we must thank all the staff at Oxford University Press in Melbourne involved in the production of this volume, especially Peter Rose, Geraldine Corridon and Ray O'Farrell, with whom we have worked closely.

### Museums and other official organizations

As in previous volumes, whenever we have asked, help has been given and facilities provided by museums throughout Australia, New Zealand and overseas. The curators of birds at such museums are thanked for allowing us to study the collections in their care. We are especially grateful to L. Christidis and R.M. O'Brien at the **Museum of Victoria**, who, throughout the production of HANZAB, have provided a permanent base for the preparation of texts for Plumages and related matters, assisted with the preparation of the colour illustrations, arranged loans of material from other museums, and helped us with reference material that was hard to obtain; our task would be difficult, if not impossible without this help. Similarly, we are also very grateful to R. Schodde, I.J. Mason, J.C. Wombey and M. Clayton of the **Australian National Wildlife Collection**, CSIRO Division of Wildlife and Ecology, Canberra, who also

provided a permanent base for the preparation of Plumages and related matters for this volume, and allowed other Handbook staff to use the collection and facilities as needed, most notably in the preparation of Voice texts and the colour illustrations. In NZ, J.A. Bartle, at the **Museum of New Zealand Te Papa Tongarewa**, Wellington, allowed our workers to spend long periods there and provided a base for their work in New Zealand; A. Tennyson also helped in many ways while our workers were at the National Museum. Curators at other museums throughout Australia and New Zealand also provided much help. We thank W.E. Boles, **Australian Museum**, Sydney; G.A. Tunnicliffe, **Canterbury Museum**, Christchurch; A. Amey and P. Couper, **Queensland Museum**, Brisbane; T. Scarborough, **Queen Victoria Museum and Art Gallery**, Launceston; P. Horton and M. Penck, **South Australian Museum**, Adelaide; and R.E. Johnstone, **Western Australian Museum**, Perth, who also allowed one of our workers to be based there for part of the preparation of this volume.

In NZ, we must thank all those who helped with the production of this volume, especially B. D. Bell, who continually helped with lists of potential contributors and reviewers for species that occur there, and who continued as a member of the Handbook Steering Committee. Those who did assist by reviewing or contributing are listed below. We extend our thanks to all those in NZ who have supported and continue to support the Handbook, despite the fact that we have not always agreed on the best approach to take with these accounts and the presentation and amount of information within.

Thanks must also go to the staff of the **Australian Bird and Bat Banding Schemes (ABBBS)** of Environment Australia in Canberra who supplied and helped with analysis of banding recovery records and made available biometric data for birds within this volume, especially G.B. Baker, L.J. Hardy, and in particular, E.B. Dettmann who interrupted her holidays to prepare a report for Handbook staff.

We are very grateful to R. Missingham, P. Lerner and staff of the library of the **CSIRO Division of Wildlife and Ecology**, Canberra, for use of the collection and for assistance freely given; thanks must also go to C. Murray and J. Prance of **CSIRO Black Mountain Library**, Canberra.

At the **Birds Australia** National Office, librarian E. Scott helped in many ways with obtaining references and books for us and continuing to put up with the never-ending demands of the Handbook project.

### Special assistance

Throughout the preparation of Volume 5 we were greatly assisted by the work of the late J.D. Waterhouse, who compiled a complete author and subject index to *Emu*, which he freely made available to Handbook staff (and which is now lodged at the Birds Australia National Office). The index made compilation of the texts easier and probably more complete than otherwise would have been possible. **Names and nomenclature** L. Christidis and W.E. Boles, as representatives of the Birds Australia Taxonomic Advisory Committee, cheer-



fully provided taxonomic and nomenclatural advice whenever it was required. **Field Identification, Plumages and related matters, and Artwork** Many people helped by providing photographs, slides and sketches that were used in the preparation of the sections on Field Identification and Plumages and related matters and for the preparation of the colour illustrations. We thank: K.Y. Al-Dabbagh, R.P. Allen, A. Bougher, R. Boughton, A. Boyle, A.H. Burbidge, M.J. Carter, G.A. Carpenter, I. Castro, G. Chapman, R.H. Clarke, M. Clayton, M.M. & K.W. Crouther, H.S. Curtis, A. Danks, J.N. Davies, M. Double, R. Drummond, D.W. Eades, A. Fletcher, K. & L. Fisher, R.H. Forsyth, C.B. & D.W. Frith, D.J. Geering, C. Hassel, T.J. Hunt, A.F. Hurst, D.J. James, R. Mackay, S.A. McKenzie, P. Manly, P.R. Marsack, K.M. Mason, J.S. Matthew, P.W. Menkhorst, A. Middleton, C. Morris, J. Nicholls, L. Nielsen, M. Norgaro, R.A. Noske, D.J. Onley, D. Paton, D. Plant, J.M. Radford, M. Rawlinson, L.N. Robinson, K.G., A. & D.I. Rogers, A. Rose, I. Rowley, C.H. & J.L. Sandbrink, J.J. Scott, A.F. Silcocks, I.J. Smales, W.G. Stephenson, G. Swann, F.W. van Gessel and W. Wakefield. **Field Identification** Several people also provided specialist advice on aspects of field identification for various groups of birds: M.J. Bamford, M.J. Carter, R.H. Clarke, A. Cockburn, A. Danks, J.N. Davies, D.J. James, W. Klau, G.W. Luck, P.R. Marsack, D.J. Onley, J.M. Radford, A. Rose, I. Rowley and P. Slater. **Habitat** G. Carr provided specialist advice on many plant names. **Movements** D.J. Geering, P. Griffioen, D. Harper and D. Storch supplied useful information; C.H. & J.L. Sandbrink and K.G., A. & D.I. Rogers

supplied much useful banding data. **Food** S. Boyd assisted with the taxonomic identification of certain molluscs. **Voice** The following helped by sending recordings or in other ways: the late R. Buckingham, I. Castro, G.S. Chapman, C. Heathcote, P.J. Higgins, L. Jackson, L.B. McPherson, K.M. Mason, E.O. Minot, R. Noske and F.W. van Gessel. Particular thanks to H.S. Curtis, P.J. Fullagar, E.M. Russell, E. Slater and D.A. Stewart. **Breeding** R.M. O'Brien provided some egg measurements and reference material.

### General

We must thank the many people who have helped, voluntarily or otherwise, at the Birds Australia National Office and elsewhere: they and many other people assisted in a great variety of ways in the preparation of this volume. We particularly thank the following for their help: A. Johnson, E. Laugier, A. Plant, D. Pool, S. Robinson, and M. Skoutas.

On various trips, accommodation was provided or offered by K. Clarke (Sydney), P.R. Marsack and J. Gardner (Canberra), J.S. Boyd (Canberra), D. Pilypas (Adelaide), and B. Batters and S. Dudman (Launceston).

For Birds Australia, **proof-reading** was done by I.D. Endersby, M. Hewish, L. O'Mahoney, J.M. Peter, G.D. Price, A. Rogers, J.R. Starks, W.K. Steele and A. Walsh.

Lastly, the members of the Handbook team extend our sincere thanks and appreciation to our partners and families, who cannot fail to be in some way involved in, or affected by, a project of this size.

## EDITING AND ARTWORK

### EDITING

**Field Identification** D.W. Eades prepared or edited all of the accounts for the Acanthisittidae (except *Acanthisitta chloris*), Pittidae, Menuridae, Atrichornithidae, Climacteridae, Maluridae and much of the Meliphagidae (other than those prepared by A. Rogers, D.J. Onley and P.J. Higgins); A. Rogers prepared accounts for part of the Meliphagidae (*Xanthomyza phrygia*, *Entomyzon cyanotis*, *Manorina melanophrys*, *Lichenostomus* [except *L. frenatus*, *L. hindwoodi*, *L. unicolor*, *L. flavus*, *L. leucotis* and *L. flavicollis*], *Melithreptus*, *Glycichaera fallax*, *Lichmera indistincta*, *Grantiella picta*, *Phylidonyris*, *Acanthorhynchus*, and *Certhionyx variegatus*); D.J. Onley prepared accounts for *Acanthisitta chloris* (Acanthisittidae), and *Anthornis melanura* and *Prothemadera novaeseelandiae* (Meliphagidae); P.J. Higgins prepared field identification for *Lichenostomus leucotis* (Meliphagidae). Most Field Identification texts were also reviewed by editors of Plumages and related matters. D.G. Quin, A. Williamson and J.M. Peter prepared or edited all of the accounts for **Habitat**. J.M. Peter prepared all the accounts for **Distribution and Population**. The **Movements** sections were prepared or edited by M.A. Weston (Tyrannidae, Acanthisittidae, Atrichornithidae and Maluridae), P.S. Lansley (Pittidae, Menuridae, Climacteridae and some Meliphagidae), R.N. Astley (some Meliphagidae) and J.M. Peter (some Meliphagidae). K.Y. Al-Dabbagh prepared or edited all the **Food** sections. The accounts for **Social Organization** and **Social Behaviour** were prepared by: M. Considine (Acanthisittidae, Pittidae, Menuridae, Atrichornithidae, Climacteridae and much of the Meliphagidae [excluding those done by S.R. Pywell]), M.J.L. Magrath (Maluridae), and S.R. Pywell (part of the Meliphagidae: *Manorina*, *Xanthotis*, *Meliphaga*, and *Lichenostomus* [except *L. leucotis*, which was prepared and

edited by P.J. Higgins]). For **Voice**, with the exception of the Maluridae, all accounts were written and all sonagrams made by T. Howard. For the Maluridae, accounts were written by P.J. Fullagar and reviewed by T. Howard, and sonagrams made by T. Howard from sounds selected by P.J. Fullagar and E.M. Russell. **Breeding** was prepared or edited by J.R. Starks (Acanthisittidae, Pittidae, Menuridae, Climacteridae and part of the Meliphagidae: *Grantiella picta*, *Phylidonyris*, *Ramsayornis*, *Conopophila*, *Acanthorhynchus*, *Certhionyx*, *Myzomela*, *Anthornis melanura*, *Prothemadera novaeseelandiae*, *Ephthianura* and *Ashbyia*), H.M. Gibbs (Atrichornithidae and much of the Meliphagidae [excluding that done by J.R. Starks]) and M.J.L. Magrath (Maluridae). **Plumages and related matters** were prepared by K. Bartram, A.M. Dunn, S.A. McKenzie, J.S. Matthew and D.I. Rogers; for each species, the editor or editors responsible for all sections of Plumages and related matters is identified at the start of the Plumages text.

**Mastheads** For each species, R. Schodde prepared the nomenclatural details of the original description and the summaries of subspecies. The etymologies of the scientific names and, where needed, recommended English names, were prepared by J. Jobling. **Ectoparasites** The list of ectoparasites of Australian, New Zealand and Antarctic birds (Appendix I) for the species was prepared by M.D. Murray, R.L. Palma, R.L.C. Pilgrim and M. Shaw. **Aboriginal names** (Appendix II) were compiled by J.M. Peter and M.B. Peter.

The introductions to the Family Maluridae and Meliphagidae were prepared by I. Rowley and H.A. Ford respectively. The introductions to the Passeriformes and all other families were prepared and edited by the section editors; for Habitat, Distribution and Population (including

threatening processes), Movements, Food, Social Organization and Social Behaviour, Voice and Breeding, the individual editors were responsible for their sections for the orders and families for which they prepared the species accounts. The formal diagnoses and discussions of plumages and related matters were prepared by A.M. Dunn.

G.D. Price compiled all texts and had the painstaking task of entering most of the edits of the senior editors. J.M. Peter, J.R. Starks, W.K. Steele, and the Section Editors as required, assessed and entered the review comments we received. P.J. Higgins edited all species accounts and introductory matter, assisted by J.M. Peter and W.K. Steele.

## ARTWORK

The colour plates were painted by P. Marsack (plates 4–17, 22–

26, 32 and 36), P. Slater (plates 2, 3, 20, 21, 33–35 and 42–44), K. Franklin (plates 27–29 and 37–40), D.J. Onley (plates 1 and 41), M.J. Bamford (plates 18 and 19) and F. Knight (plates 30 and 31).

Line drawings were prepared by P. Marsack (pages 34, 35, 152, 153, 155, 156 [Figs 8, 10], 170, 171, 634, 635, 636 [Figs 7, 8, 10], 637, 638 [Figs 12, 13, 15], 1025, 1026, 1207), K. Gorrington-Smith (pages 133, 140, 141, 254, 472, 537, 545, 559, 636 [Fig. 9], 638 [Fig. 14], 1111, 1129, 1206, 1214), A. Plant (pages 794, 800, 822, 960, 961), T. Brosch (pages 120, 154 and 156 [Fig. 9]), D.G. Andrew (pages 33, 37 [Figs 9 and 10 (part)]) and A. Rogers (pages 37 [Fig. 10 (part)], 113).

## MAPS

The distribution maps were prepared by S.J. Cowling.